LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034			
B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY			
FIFTH SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2018			
16UPB5MC02/ PB 5522 – GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING			
	30-10-2018 09:00-12:00	Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Marks
PART-A			
Answe	er the following, e	each within 50 words:	(10 x 2 = 20 marks)
1. De:	fine Alleles.		
2. What is Pleotropism?			
3. What is Epistasis?			
4. Define Centimorgan.			
5. What is the significance of Messelson-Stahl experiment?			
6. What are transposable elements?			
7. Define Transversion.			
8. What is a clone?			
9. What is mustard gas?			
10. What proportion of off springs will be Colour blind when a Colour blind woman marries a			
normal man?			
PART-B			
Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams and flowcharts			
where	ver necessary:		(5 x 7 = 35 marks)
11.a.	Enumerate the hi	story of scientific develop	pments in the Pre-Mendelian period.
		(or)	
b.	Write short notes	on blending Inheritance.	· ·
12.a.	Describe complem	nentary interaction of ger	nes with an example.
(or)			
b. Write notes on sex-linked inheritance with an example.			
13.a.	Describe the doul	ble helical structure of D	NA.
		(or)	
b.	Enumerate the cl	naracteristics of genetic c	code.

14.a. Briefly explain the types of structural aberrations in chromosomes.

(or)

b. Write short notes of Down's syndrome and its etiology.

15.a. Explain briefly about the genetic basis of heterosis with suitable crosses.

(or)

b. Write notes on mass-selection and its disadvantages.

PART- C

Answer any three of the following, each answer within 1200 words. Draw diagrams

and flowcharts wherever necessary

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ marks})$

16. Discuss in detail about non-allelic interaction with two examples.

17. Explain polygenic inheritance with an example.

18. Write an account of gene regulation in *lac* operon with neat diagrams.

19. Write detailed notes on DNA repair mechanisms.

20. Explain the role of polyploidy in plant breeding.
